

Department: Psychology

The Biopsychology major and Industrial Organizational /Psychology major are available only as a Bachelor of Science. For the Psychology major, a student may choose either a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science. There is no difference between a B.A. and a B.S. in psychology in terms of the required classes. Students considering a career in a field that involves the natural sciences (e.g. psychiatry, neurobiology, etc.) normally would select the B.S. A B.A. degree is more appropriate for students considering a career in other areas of psychology (e.g. clinical, counseling, social, developmental, etc.). The student's psychology advisor will be able to help answer questions.

For each major, at least 20 hours must be taken in the Department of Psychology at Nebraska Wesleyan University. Psychology majors who wish to meet teaching certification requirements must obtain a Bachelor of Science in psychology with a supporting program in education and a second teaching endorsement area. See the education department brochure for information.

Courses

[PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) (3 hours)

Lectures and demonstrations that present psychology as a science of behavior and mental processes. Emphasis is on the topics of scientific methodology, learning, memory, thinking, states of consciousness, language, sensation, perception, motivation, emotion, and the nervous system. Basic Psychological Science and Applied Psychological Science are not sequential. Basic Psychological Science may be taken prior to or following Applied Psychological Science.

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#) (3 hours)

Lectures and demonstrations that present psychology as a science of behavior and mental processes. Emphasis is on the topics of scientific methodology, development, intelligence, personality description and assessment, psychopathology, psychotherapy, social psychology, and health psychology. Applied Psychological Science and Basic Psychological Science are not sequential. Applied Psychological Science may be taken prior to or following Basic Psychological Science.

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 101 Introduction To Psychological Science](#) (4 hours)

The Introduction to Psychological Science course will engage students in a learner-centered approach to the science of behavior and mental processes by synthesizing these areas of psychology: Scientific Inquiry, Biopsychology, Development and Learning, Sociocultural Context, Individual Variations, and Applications of Psychological Science.

[PSYCH 110 Psychological Statistics \(4 hours\)](#)

An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics as decision-making guides in psychology and related fields. Topics include organization, analysis, presentation, and interpretation of data with emphasis on the hypothesis testing model of inference. Specific procedures include z-tests, t-tests, ANOVA, correlation, and Chi-square tests. A laboratory section is required for computational experience.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#) and sophomore standing.

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 111 Research Methods in Psychology \(4 hours\)](#)

A course designed to introduce and apply the basic research methods of psychology. Emphasis is placed upon problems of research design and analysis in the laboratory and in natural settings. Students conduct investigations applying various designs and methods. Interpretation of findings and preparation of research reports are treated.

Three lectures per week. One 2-hour lab per week.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) and [PSYCH 110 Psychological Statistics](#).

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 115 Introduction to Counseling Skills \(3 hours\)](#)

A practical introduction to the skills and techniques of counseling in a variety of human service settings. Emphasis is on skill development and application. Includes an overview of different counseling methods and exposure to individuals using these methods in the helping professions.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#) or permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 118 Health Psychology \(3 hours\)](#)

An introduction to the field of health psychology, which is devoted to understanding how people stay healthy, why they become ill, and how they respond to illness and disease. Topics will be discussed from local, national, and global perspectives, and will include the behavioral aspects of the health care system, exercise and nutrition, health-compromising behaviors, stress, AIDS, and the etiology and correlates of health, disease, and dysfunction.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

(Normally offered each spring semester.)

[PSYCH 120 Psychology of Women \(3 hours\)](#)

An investigation of psychological theories and issues relating to the psychology of women from a feminist perspective. Gender bias in traditional psychological theories, research, and practice will be evaluated in relation to women's attitudes, beliefs, and behaviors. Students will gain a better understanding of women's psychology across the lifespan and how other interacting constructs such as race, ethnicity, class, sexual orientation, nationality, and disability influence women's experiences. The social and political implications of how we understand women and gender will be explored, and emphasis will be placed on envisioning possibilities for individual (psychological) and social change.

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 125 Psychology of Gender](#) (3 hours)

A course examining the construct of gender. Topics include gender development and socialization, cross-cultural gender differences, institutions affecting gender roles, the social maintenance systems for gender roles, and gender issues in contemporary literature and the arts.

Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing.

[PSYCH 130 Child and Adolescent Psychology](#) (3 hours)

An introduction to development from infancy through adolescence. Topics include cognitive, physical, social and personality development, and child-rearing practices.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

[PSYCH 131 Child and Adolescent Psychology Practicum](#) (1 hours)

A supervised, experiential type of learning in which the student is assigned to an agency dealing with children or adolescents. Students prepare weekly written reports and a summary paper at the close of the semester.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s) or corequisite(s): [PSYCH 130 Child and Adolescent Psychology](#).

[PSYCH 135 Lifespan Development](#) (3 hours)

This class will provide a perspective on the changes that take place during an individual's life from infancy to old age/death. Participants will study and describe the developing person at different periods in the lifespan. The processes of growth and change taking place in early, middle, and late adulthood will be considered as well as the more traditional concern with development in childhood.

[PSYCH 140 Social Psychology](#) (3 hours)

A scientific study of the way in which thoughts, feelings, and behaviors are influenced by other people and situational factors. Topics include research methodology, conformity, social cognition, attitudes, persuasion, aggression, prejudice, and interpersonal attraction.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

[PSYCH 150 Industrial/Organizational Psychology](#) (3 hours)

The application of scientific methods and psychological principles to industrial and organizational behavior. Topics include job analysis, personnel selection, performance appraisal, assessment validity, the legal context for personnel decisions, work motivation, work attitudes, leadership, and occupational health. The ultimate objective of this discipline is to maximize both employee well-being and organizational effectiveness.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

[PSYCH 160 Basic Learning Principles](#) (4 hours)

The behaviorist viewpoint and the methodology of experimental analysis is introduced in this course. The emphasis is on theories derived largely from non-human research and applied to everyday human behavior. Topics include an analysis of the basic operations of classical and operant conditioning and the biological constraints on learning. A practical animal lab is used to demonstrate the methods of behavior analysis and modification.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#).

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 165 Perception](#) (3 hours)

An overview of the physical and cognitive mechanisms of the different perceptual modalities is presented in this course. The past and current methods of studying the relationship between physical stimuli and the perceptual experience are investigated. The emphasis is on the visual system and the role of the individual in depth perception, perceptual constancies and illusions.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#).

Recommended: [BIO 060 General Biology of Animals](#).

(Normally offered each spring semester.)

[PSYCH 170 Cognitive Psychology](#) (3 hours)

An introduction to the theories and research literature pertaining to memory, language, problem solving, creativity, cognitive development, and perception. Cognitive demonstrations on the computer will be involved.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#).

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 180 Psychology of Sleep and Dreaming](#) (3 hours)

Emphasis is on the psychological and physiological aspects of sleep and dreaming in humans. Topics include comparative studies, developmental changes, physiological and biochemical mechanisms of REM and NREM sleep and arousal, sleep disorders, dream content and dream recall, and functional theories of sleep and dreaming. Some laboratory experience will be required involving electrophysiological methods of sleep recording, and methodologies for analysis of sleep records.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#).

Recommended: [BIO 001 Perspectives in Biological Science](#) or [BIO 060 General Biology of Animals](#).

(Normally offered each fall of even-numbered years.)

[PSYCH 190 Selected Topics](#) (1-5 hours)

An intermediate-level course designed to treat subject matter not covered in other departmental courses. The title, content, and credit hours will be determined by current mutual interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#) plus additional requirements as may be determined or permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 196 Special Projects](#) (1-15 hours)

An intermediate-level course for a student to engage in an individually arranged project supervised by a member of the staff. Special Projects may not duplicate courses described in the catalog.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): Major or minor in psychology and permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 197 Psychology Practicum](#) (1-8 hours)

Supervised field experience in settings providing psychological services with opportunities for observation and participation. Reading assignments, written reports, and class meetings typically are included, although the exact nature of a student's responsibilities are individually arranged. Students spend 45 hours per semester in the assigned setting for each hour of the academic credit. Enrollment generally is limited to 1-4 hours of academic credit in any given semester with the possibility of enrollment for a second semester. Approval from the cooperating agency also is required. Enrollment reflects a volunteer experience.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) or [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

[PSYCH 203 Theories of Personality](#) (3 hours)

A survey of leading theories of personality and supporting research. Includes consideration of psychodynamic, behavioral, cognitive, trait, humanistic, and interactionist approaches. Important historical figures in personality theory, current day applications, personality testing, and basic methods of personality research will be explored.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

(Normally offered each spring semester.)

[PSYCH 205 Art Therapy](#) (3 hours)

A survey of the field of art therapy in its various applications and theoretical orientations. Taught by a registered art therapist through lectures, readings, and experiential methods.

Prerequisite(s): 9 hours of psychology, including [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#), and 9 hours of art, or permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 212 Behavioral Neuroscience](#) (3 hours)

An introduction to neurophysiological bases of general behavior, sleep, perception, emotion, learning, cognition, and mental disorders. The relevance of these topics to applied problems in psychology will also be considered, as will the methods for investigating the relationship between brain and behavior.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) and [BIO 050 General Biology of Plants](#).

(Normally offered each spring semester.)

[PSYCH 213 Laboratory in Behavioral Neuroscience](#) (1 hours)

The laboratory experience familiarizes the student with research techniques used in behavioral neuroscience. Laboratory exercises include brain tissue observations (human) and animal brain dissections (sheep and mice). Various tissues of the nervous system will be observed using microscopy. Brain neuroimaging techniques will be discussed and the applications of imaging brain function will be emphasized. Students will conduct a final project on a behavioral neuroscience technique.

Pre or corequisite(s): [PSYCH 212 Behavioral Neuroscience](#).

[PSYCH 215 Psychopharmacology \(3 hours\)](#)

Psychopharmacology is a course intended to introduce the student to the effects of drugs on human behavior. The course will cover routes of drug administration, how drugs affect society, and the physiological mechanisms by which drugs produce their effect(s). The course will investigate the major drug categories (i.e., stimulants, sedatives, narcotics, hallucinogens, and psychotropics). For each drug, the student will learn about its historic background, modes of action in the brain, use and abuse, and ways to treat addiction.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) and [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

[PSYCH 217 Psychological Testing \(3 hours\)](#)

An introduction to the theory, construction, administration, and interpretation of standardized psychological tests. Tests considered include IQ assessments, general interest surveys, personality inventories, and projective techniques. General methodological and statistical issues in testing and measurement are also covered.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#).

Recommended: [PSYCH 110 Psychological Statistics](#).

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 220 Applied Social Psychology \(3 hours\)](#)

A course that emphasizes how the scientific methods and theories of social psychology are used to better understand and solve real-world social issues and problems. The course will include methodological topics such as reliability, validity, establishing causality, and attitude measurement. These methods along with the theoretical content of social psychology will be applied to topics such as persuasion, prejudice, violence, conflict, terrorism, politics, the law, the environment, and health.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#), [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#), and [PSYCH 140 Social Psychology](#), or permission of the instructor.

(Normally offered each spring semester.)

[PSYCH 221 Psychology of Religion \(3 hours\)](#)

A critical study of the history of psychology, prominent contemporary schools of thought, and the philosophy of science as it relates to psychological theory. Research paper included.

Prerequisite(s): 12 hours in psychology.

[PSYCH 225 History and Systems of Psychology \(3 hours\)](#)

A critical study of the history of psychology, prominent contemporary schools of thought, and the philosophy of science as it relates to psychological theory. Research paper included.

Prerequisite(s): 12 hours in psychology.

Recommended: Senior standing.

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 231 Abnormal Psychology \(3 hours\)](#)

An investigation of the symptoms, etiology, and treatment of mental disorders including those associated with anxiety, moods, psychosis, dissociation, somatoform reactions, personality, substance use, sexual dysfunctional/deviance, eating, aging, child/adolescent development, and brain dysfunction. Students are encouraged to enroll concurrently in [PSYCH 232 Abnormal Psychology Practicum](#).

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) and [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#) or permission of the instructor.

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 232 Abnormal Psychology Practicum \(1 hours\)](#)

A supervised, experiential type of learning in which the student is assigned to an individual or group of residents/outpatients at one of the community mental health facilities. Students prepare weekly written reports and a summary paper at the close of the semester. Students spend 45 hours per semester in the assigned setting for each hour of academic credit.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s) or corequisite(s): [PSYCH 231 Abnormal Psychology](#).

(Normally offered each semester.)

[PSYCH 245 Introduction to Clinical Psychology \(3 hours\)](#)

A survey of the assessment and treatment procedures utilized in clinical and counseling psychology, along with a discussion of professional issues in the field. Students are given rudimentary training in interviewing and case study of a nonclinical population.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 231 Abnormal Psychology](#).

(Normally offered each fall semester.)

[PSYCH 290 Selected Topics \(1-5 hours\)](#)

A course designed to treat subject matter not covered in other department courses or to provide advanced study of subject matter introduced in other courses. The title, content, and credit hours will be determined by current mutual interests of faculty and students.

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 001 Basic Psychological Science](#) and [PSYCH 002 Applied Psychological Science](#), plus additional requirements as may be determined.

[PSYCH 291 Directed Readings \(1-2 hours\)](#)

An opportunity for a student to engage in supervised reading of specialized literature not covered in other courses.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): Major or minor program in psychology and permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 292 Introduction to Senior Research \(3 hours\)](#)

In preparation for the psychology major's senior research project, the Introduction to Senior Research class allows the student to explore potential topics, to evaluate the literature within the student's topic of choice, to identify appropriate measurement instruments for the senior research project, and to write a research proposal using APA style. Small group collaboration and peer review will be encouraged. Typically taken the semester prior to [PSYCH 299 Senior Research](#).

Prerequisite(s): Major in psychology and [PSYCH 111 Research Methods in Psychology](#).

[PSYCH 294 Senior Seminar](#) (2 hours)

A reflection upon the field of psychology in general and selected issues in particular. The relationships of psychology to the larger academic community, to society, and to an individual philosophy of life are considered. Informal discussion and student presentation are featured.

Prerequisite(s): Senior standing and a major in psychology, or permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 295 Independent Study](#) (1-12 hours)

An opportunity for a student to engage in an individually arranged research project supervised by a member of the faculty. Independent Study may not duplicate courses described in the catalog.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): Major or minor program in psychology and permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 296 Special Projects](#) (1-15 hours)

An opportunity for a student to engage in an individually arranged project supervised by a member of the faculty. Special Projects may not duplicate courses described in the catalog.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): Major or minor program in psychology and permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 297 Psychology Practicum](#) (1-8 hours)

Supervised field experience in settings providing psychological services with opportunities for observation and participation. Reading assignments, written reports, and class meetings typically are included, although the exact nature of a student's responsibilities are individually arranged. Students spend 45 hours per semester in the assigned setting for each hour of the academic credit. Enrollment generally is limited to 1-4 hours of academic credit in any given semester with the possibility of enrollment for a second semester. Openings are limited to advanced psychology majors who meet the prerequisites set by the department and by the cooperating clinical or research agency. Approval from the cooperating agency also is required. Enrollment reflects a volunteer experience.

Pass/Fail only.

Prerequisite(s): Junior or senior standing and permission of the instructor.

[PSYCH 299 Senior Research](#) (3 hours)

This is an empirical research investigation in which each student majoring in psychology formulates his or her own research topic, collects and analyzes the data relevant to that topic, and prepares a formal report of the investigation consistent with the publication style of the American Psychological Association. Either laboratory or field research is acceptable. Normally taken during the fall semester of the senior year, although selection of the research topic may be done during the second semester of the junior year in Introduction to Senior Research ([PSYCH 292 Introduction to Senior Research](#)).

Prerequisite(s): [PSYCH 110 Psychological Statistics](#), [PSYCH 111 Research Methods in Psychology](#), [PSYCH 292 Introduction to Senior Research](#), and permission of the instructor.